Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, RKM, RIMC and many more

# **INTELLIGENCE (Reasoning)**

### **MATHEMATICAL SERIES**

In this chapter, a series of numbers are given. The series follow a certain pattern from begin to end. The candidates are required to recognize the pattern in the given series such as add, subtract, multiply or division.

Sometimes it may find wrong terms in the series which students to identify. Some category wise examples are given below for understanding the students, which will help the candidates in answering the questions.

#### Possible ways of series

1. Even numbers can be either in ascending or descending order such	Ι.	Even numbers	can be either ir	ascending or	descending	order such a	IS :
---	----	--------------	------------------	--------------	------------	--------------	------

6, 8, 10, 12	Ascending order.
22, 20, 18, 16	Descending order.

2. Even numbers can be alternatively written and skipped one after another either in ascending or descending orders such as:

6, 10, 14, 18	Ascending order.
22, 18, 14, 10	Descending order.

3. Odd numbers can be either in ascending or descending order such as :

5, 7, 9, 11	Ascending order.
21, 19, 17, 15	Descending order.

4. Odd numbers can be alternatively written and skipped one after another either in ascending or descending orders such as:

5, 9, 13, 17	Ascending order.
21, 17, 13, 9	Descending order.

5. Prime numbers can be either in ascending or descending order such as :

5, 7, 11, 13	Ascending order.
23, 19, 17, 13	Descending order.

downloaded from https://examgrace.com

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, **RKM**, **RIMC** and many more

2

Prime numbers can be either in ascending or descending order such as :

### 5, 7, 9, 11..... Ascending order.

21, 19, 17, 15 .....

6.

Descending order.

#### Prime numbers can be alternatively written and skipped one after another 7. either in ascending or descending orders such as:

	5, 11, 17, 23		Ascending or	der.	
	73, 61, 53, 4	3	Descending of	order.	
8.	Squares of t	the numbers can be given	n :		
	1, 4, 9, 16, 2	5	Ascending or	der.	
	36, 25, 16, 9		Descending of	order.	
9.	Cubes of the	e numbers can be given s	uch as :		
	1, 8, 27, 64 .		Ascending or	der.	
	125, 64, 27, 3	8	Descending of	order.	
10.	Squares and	d Cubes of numbers can b	n be given by adding or subtracting one:		
	10, 15, 26, 5	0	Squares + 1		
	Hints : (3 x 3	3 +1 = 10), (4x4+1 = 15), (5	(5x5 +1 = 26), (7x7+1=50)		
	0, 3, 8, 15, 24	4,	Squares – 1		
	Hints : (1x1-	-1=0), (2x2-1=3), (3x3-1=8)	, (5x5-1=4)		
11.	Multiplicatio	on series can be given suc	ch as :		
	2, 4, 8, 32, 2	56			
	Hints :	(First Number x Second No (Second Number x Third N (Third Number x Fourth No	lumber)	<ul><li>= Third Number</li><li>= Fourth Number</li><li>= Fifth Number</li></ul>	

downloaded from https://examgrace.com

Complete information, Tips & Tricks about entrance examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, RKM, RIMC and many more

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, RKM, RIMC and many more

3

#### 12. Division series can be given such as :

64, 32, 16, 8, 4.....

**Hints** : In this series given numbers are divided by 2.

#### 13. Addition series can be given such as :

3, 8, 13, 18, 23.....

Hints : In this series 5 is added in each numbers.

#### 14. Subtraction series can be given such as :

35, 31, 27, 23, 19.....

Hints : In this series 4 is subtracted from each numbers.

15. In this series given number can be repeated such as :

2, 22, 222, 2222, 22222.....

#### 16. Important Squires and Cubes, must be remembered:

Squares	Squares	Cubes	Cubes
$1^2 = 1$	$16^2 = 256$	$1^3 = 1$	$16^3 = 4096$
$2^2 = 4$	$17^2 = 289$	$2^3 = 8$	17 <sup>3</sup> = 4913
$3^2 = 9$	$18^2 = 234$	$3^3 = 27$	$18^3 = 5832$
$4^2 = 16$	$19^2 = 361$	$4^3 = 64$	$19^3 = 6859$
$5^2 = 25$	$20^2 = 400$	$5^3 = 125$	$20^3 = 8000$
$6^2 = 36$	$21^2 = 441$	$6^3 = 216$	21 <sup>3</sup> = 9261
$7^2 = 49$	$22^2 = 484$	$7^3 = 343$	$22^3 = 10648$
$8^2 = 64$	$23^2 = 529$	$8^3 = 512$	$23^3 = 12167$
$9^2 = 81$	$24^2 = 576$	$9^3 = 729$	$24^3 = 13824$
$10^2 = 100$	$25^2 = 625$	$10^3 = 1000$	$25^3 = 15625$
$11^2 = 121$	$26^2 = 676$	11 <sup>3</sup> = 1331	$26^3 = 17576$
$12^2 = 144$	$27^2 = 729$	$12^3 = 1728$	$27^3 = 19683$
$13^2 = 169$	$28^2 = 784$	$13^3 = 2197$	$28^3 = 21952$
$14^2 = 196$	29 <sup>2</sup> = 841	$14^3 = 2744$	$29^3 = 24389$
$15^2 = 225$	$30^2 = 900$	$15^3 = 2275$	$30^3 = 27000$

downloaded from https://examgrace.com

Complete information, Tips & Tricks about entrance examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, RKM, RIMC and many more

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, **RKM**, **RIMC** and many more

4

### **EXERCISE FOR PRACTICE**

C

#### Find next number in the series :

1.	18, 21, 24, 27, 30
3.	25, 24, 23, 22, 21
5.	1, 4, 8, 16, 32
7.	0, 1, 2, 3, 4
9.	1, 4, 10, 22, 28
11.	19, 17, 15, 13, 11
13.	0, 7, 26, 63, 124
15.	360, 180, 60, 15
17.	1, 3, 7, 15
19.	6, 19, 58, 175
21.	2, 4, 6, 8, 10
23.	0.5, 1.5, 4.5, 13.5
25.	121, 100, 81, 49
27.	48, 13, 20, 27, 34, 41
29.	100, 99, 96, 91
31.	35, 53, 45, 54, 55, 55
33.	8, 11, 9, 12, 10, 13
35.	4, 10, 22, 46
37.	63, 69, 68, 74, 73
39.	5, 10, 13, 26, 29

2.	24, 28, 32, 36, 40
4.	64, 61, 58, 55, 52
6.	16, 25, 36, 49, 64
8.	98, 92, 87, 83, 80
10.	10, 13, 17, 22, 28
12.	11, 87, 14, 82, 17
14.	11, 11, 14, 16, 17, 21
16.	2, 9, 28, 65, 126
18.	100, 81, 64, 49
20.	4, 9, 19, 34
22.	3, 5, 9, 15
24.	6, 11, 21, 36
26.	8, 88, 888, 8888
28.	216, 125, 64, 27
30.	2, 4, 6, 12, 14, 28
32.	84, 103, 102, 135
34.	4, 7, 21, 24, 72
36.	10, 30, 120, 600
38.	108, 90, 72, 54, 36
40.	21, 24, 30, 33

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, **RKM**, **RIMC** and many more

#### 5

### **Solutions**

Q No	Answer			Solu	tions			
1.	33	18	21	24	27	30	33	
	Hints	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3		
2.	44	24	28	32	36	40	44	
	Hints	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4		
3.	20	25	24	23	22	21	20	
	Hints	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
4.	49	64	61	58	55	52	49	
	Hints	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3		
5.	64	1	4	8	16	32	64	
	Hints	x2	x2	x2	x2	x2		
6.	81	16	25	36	49	64	81	
	Hints	4 <sup>2</sup>	5 <sup>2</sup>	6 <sup>2</sup>	7 <sup>2</sup>	8 <sup>2</sup>		
7.	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	
	Hints	(1-1)	(2-1)	(3-1)	(4-1)	(5-1)		
8.	78	98	92	87	83	80	78	
	Hints	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2		
9.	94	1	4	10	22	46	94	
	Hints	(1x2+2)	(4x2+2)	(8x2+2)	(10x2+2)	(12x2+2)		
10.	35	10	13	17	22	28	35	
	Hints	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7		
11.	9	19	17	15	13	11	9	
	Hints	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		
12.	77	11	87	14	82	17	77	
	Hints	+3	-5	+3	-5	+3		
13.	215	0	7	26	63	124	215	
	Hints	(1 <sup>3</sup> -1)	(2 <sup>3</sup> -1)	(3 <sup>3</sup> -1)	(4 <sup>3</sup> -1)	(5 <sup>3</sup> -1)		

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, **RKM**, **RIMC** and many more

Q No	Answer			So	olutions			
14.	20	11	11	14	16	17	21	20
	Hints	+3	+5	+3	+5	+3	+5	
15	3	360	180	60	15	3		
	Hints	÷2	÷3	÷4	÷5			
16.	217	2	9	28	65	126	217	
	Hints	(1 <sup>3</sup> +1)	(2 <sup>3+</sup> 1)	(3 <sup>3+</sup> 1)	(4 <sup>3+</sup> 1)	(5 <sup>3+</sup> 1)		
17.	31	1	3	7	15	31		
	Hints	+2	+4	+8	+16			
18.	36	100	81	64	49	36		
	Hints	10 <sup>2</sup>	9 <sup>2</sup>	8 <sup>2</sup>	<b>7</b> <sup>2</sup>			
19.	526	6	19	58	175	526		
	Hints	(6x3+1)	(19x3+1)	(58x3+1)	(175x3+1)			
20.	54	4	9	19	34	54		
	Hints	+5	+10	+15	+20			
21.	12	2	4	6	8	10	12	
	Hints	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2		
22.	23	3	5	9	15	23		
	Hints	+2	+4	+6	+8			
23.	40.5	0.5	1.5	4.5	13.5	40.5		
	Hints	x3	x3	x3	x3			
24.	81	6	11	21	36	56	81	
	Hints	+5	+10	+15	+20	+25		
25.	36	121	100	81	64	49	36	
	Hints	11 <sup>2</sup>	10 <sup>2</sup>	9 <sup>2</sup>	8 <sup>2</sup>	7 <sup>2</sup>		
26.	88888	8	88	888	8888	88888		
	Hints	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 times		

6

Provides free Detailed Syllabus, Video Lectures, Revision Notes, Practice Papers, Sample Papers, Last Year Question Papers with solutions, Online Mock Test for Entrance Examinations for admission in Sainik Schools, RMS, JNV, CHS, **RKM**, **RIMC** and many more

7

Ser No	Answer	Solutions							
27.	48	13	20	27	34	41	48		
	Hints	+7	+7	+7	+7	+7			
28.	8	216	125	64	27	8			
	Hints	6 <sup>3</sup>	5 <sup>3</sup>	4 <sup>3</sup>	3 <sup>3</sup>	2 <sup>3</sup>			
29.	84	100	99	96	91	84			
	Hints	-1	-3	-5	-7				
30.	30	2	4	6	12	14	28	30	
	Hints	2x2	-	6x2	-	14x2	-		
31.	65	35	53	45	54	55	55	65	
	Hints	+10	+1	+10	+1	+10	+1		
32.	148	84	103	102	135	148			
	Hints	+19	+17	+15	+13				
33.	11	8	11	9	12	10	13	11	
	Hints	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1		
34.	75	4	7	21	24	72	75		
	Hints	+3	x3	+3	x3	+3			
35.	94	4	10	22	46	94			
	Hints	(1x2+2)	(4x2+2)	(10x2+2)	(22x2+2)	(46x2+2)			
36.	3600	10	30	120	600	3600			
	Hints	x3	x4	x5	x6				
37.	79	63	69	68	74	73	79		
	Hints	+6	+1	+6	+1	+6			
38.	18	108	90	72	54	36	18		
	Hints	-18	-18	-18	-18	-18			
39.	58	5	10	13	26	29	58		
	Hints	x2		x2		x2			
40.	39	21	24	30	33	39			
	Hints	+3	+6	+3	+6				